

1 STEPHEN M. LOBBIN
2 sml@smlavvocati.com
3 SML AVVOCATI P.C.
4 888 Prospect Street, Suite 200
5 San Diego, California 92037
6 (949) 636-1391 (Phone)

7 *Attorney(s) for Social Positioning Input Systems, LLC*
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10 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
11 **FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

12 **SOCIAL POSITIONING INPUT**
13 **SYSTEMS, LLC,**

14 *Plaintiff,*

15 **v.**

16 **LOCONAV, INC.,**

17 *Defendant.*

18 **CASE NO. 3:22-cv-00220**

19 **PATENT CASE**

20 **JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

21 **COMPLAINT**

22 Plaintiff Social Positioning Input Systems, LLC (“Plaintiff” or “SPIS”) files
23 this Complaint against LocoNav, Inc. (“Defendant” or “LocoNav”) for infringement
24 of United States Patent No. 9,261,365 (hereinafter “the ‘365 Patent”).

25 **PARTIES AND JURISDICTION**

26 1. This is an action for patent infringement under Title 35 of the United
27 States Code. Plaintiff is seeking injunctive relief as well as damages.

28 2. Jurisdiction is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331
29 (Federal Question) and 1338(a) (Patents) because this is a civil action for patent
30 infringement arising under the United States patent statutes.

31 3. Plaintiff is a Wyoming limited liability company with an address of 1
32 East Broward Boulevard, Suite 700, Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33301.

4. On information and belief, Defendant is a Delaware corporation with its principal office located at 355 Bryant Street, Suite 403, San Francisco, CA, 94107. On information and belief, Defendant may be served through its agent, VCorp Services, LLC, at 1013 Centre Road Suite 403-B, Wilmington, DE, 19805.

5. On information and belief, this Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant has committed, and continues to commit, acts of infringement in this District, has conducted business in this District, and/or has engaged in continuous and systematic activities in this District.

6. On information and belief, Defendant's instrumentalities that are alleged herein to infringe were and continue to be used, imported, offered for sale, and/or sold in this District.

VENUE

7. On information and belief, venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. § 1400(b) because Defendant is deemed to reside in this District. Alternatively, acts of infringement are occurring in this District and Defendant has a regular and established place of business in this District.

COUNT I

(INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 9,261,365)

8. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1 through 7 herein by reference.

9. This cause of action arises under the patent laws of the United States and, in particular, under 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, *et seq.*

10. Plaintiff is the owner by assignment of the '365 Patent with sole rights to enforce the '365 Patent and sue infringers.

11. A copy of the ‘365 Patent, titled “Device, System and Method for Remotely Entering, Storing and Sharing Addresses for a Positional Information Device,” is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

12. The ‘365 Patent is valid, enforceable, and was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.

1 13. Upon information and belief, Defendant has infringed and continues to
2 infringe one or more claims, including at least Claim 1, of the ‘365 Patent by making,
3 using (at least by having its employees, or someone under Defendant’s control, test
4 the accused Product), importing, selling, and/or offering for sale associated hardware
5 and software for asset locating services (e.g., LocoNav asset tracking platform, and
6 any associated hardware, apps, or other software) (“Product”) covered by at least
7 Claim 1 of the ‘365 Patent. Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe the ‘365
8 patent either directly or through acts of contributory infringement or inducement in
9 violation of 35 U.S.C. § 271.

10 14. The Product provides an asset tracking system for real-time GPS
11 tracking of assets. A user can receive location information on a positional information
12 device (e.g., mobile device or computer). Certain aspects of this element are
13 illustrated in the screenshot(s) below and/or in those provided in connection with
14 other allegations herein.



Source: <https://loconav.com/gps-vehicle-tracker>

Source: <https://oconav.com/white-label-solution>

1
2 SMART VEHICLE TRACKING
34 Get access to the live location of your vehicle, wherever it may be. Track and record the real time
position of your vehicle via phone or web application.
5Source: <https://loconav.com/white-label-solution>6 How does a GPS tracking system for fleet management work? —
78 GPS Fleet tracking companies like LocoNav use state-of-the-art technology to make
9 tracking an easy and efficient process for all stakeholders involved. The entire
10 tracking ecosystem relies on Telematics to provide live and accurate vehicular
11 information. GPS fleet tracking involves mapping of location coordinates that relay
12 the exact position of a vehicle in real time. The information is then transferred in
packets to a server, that further transmits this data to fleet management solutions
employed by you, either a mobile application or a desktop application.13 Source: <https://loconav.com/fleet-management-solutions>14
15 15. The Product software sends a request from a first (requesting) positional
16 information device (e.g., mobile device or desktop with software installed) to a server.
17 The request is for the real-time location (e.g., stored address) of an asset, and includes
18 a first identifier of the requesting positional information device (e.g., user ID and
19 password for the Product software used in the particular enterprise). The request is
20 sent to the Product server for transmitting the asset location. The server receives the
21 at least one address from a second (sending) positional information device at the asset
22 (e.g., employee mobile phone). Certain aspects of this element are illustrated in the
23 screenshot(s) below and/or in those provided in connection with other allegations
24 herein.
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26
27
28

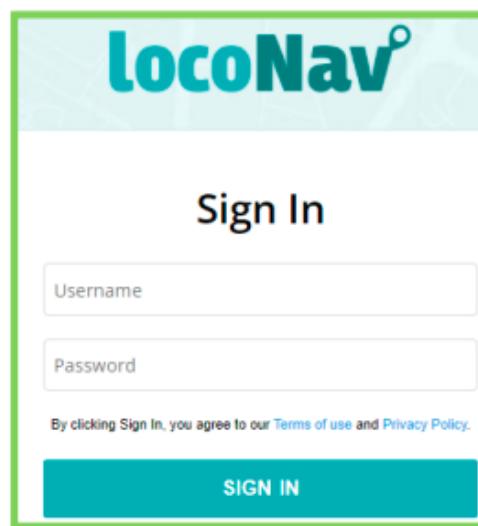
- 1 • The **GPS Vehicle Tracker System** is usually based on the GPS service but
2 sometimes it's also based on the 'GLONASS'. It stands for Global
3 Navigation Satellite System. And yes, as the name suggests, it uses
4 space-based satellite navigation system.
- 5 • When used in wide ranges, the tracker works through a network of
6 satellites, using the above-mentioned GLONASS. Within these networks,
7 the GLONASS transmits microwave signals to the GPS device.
8 The duration taken to receive this signal determines how far it is from the
9 satellites. Hence, the GPS is capable to show the exact location of the
9 vehicle, regardless of where it is.

10 Source: <https://loconav.com/blog/beginners-guide-to-gps-trackers/>

11 How does a GPS tracking system for fleet management work? -

12 GPS Fleet tracking companies like LocoNav use state-of-the-art technology to make
13 tracking an easy and efficient process for all stakeholders involved. The entire
14 tracking ecosystem relies on Telematics to provide live and accurate vehicular
15 information. GPS fleet tracking involves mapping of location coordinates that relay
15 the exact position of a vehicle in real time. The information is then transferred in
16 packets to a server, that further transmits this data to fleet management solutions
16 employed by you, either a mobile application or a desktop application.

17 Source: <https://loconav.com/fleet-management-solutions>



26 Source: <https://loconav.com/login>

1 16. The at least one address is received from the server at the requesting positional
 2 information device. For example, the Product's server transmits the position of an
 3 asset (at least one address) to the requesting positional information device. Certain
 4 aspects of this element are illustrated in the screenshot(s) below and/or in those
 5 provided in connection with other allegations herein.

- 6 • The [GPS Vehicle Tracker System](#) is usually based on the GPS service but
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 9 space-based satellite navigation system.
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 11 satellites, using the above-mentioned GLONASS. Within these networks,
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packets to a server, that further transmits this data to fleet management solutions
employed by you, either a mobile application or a desktop application.

20 Source: <https://loconav.com/fleet-management-solutions>

22 17. A second identifier for the second (sending) positional information
 23 device is determined based on the first identifier and the server retrieves the at least
 24 one address stored in the at least one sending positional information device. The
 25 Product application installed on the requesting positional information device requests
 26 (from the server) the asset's GPS location (i.e., at least one stored address stored). As
 27 shown above, before activating the tracker (i.e., the sending positional information
 28 device), a unique tracking device's ID number or credentials (i.e., second identifier)

1 needs to be added to the user's account identified by the user login ID and password
2 (i.e., the first identifier). Hence, the tracker device's ID number or asset credentials
3 (i.e., second identifier) is mapped to the user's login ID (i.e., the first identifier) for
4 tracking the real-time location (i.e., at least one stored address stored) of the asset.
5 Certain aspects of this element are illustrated in the screenshot(s) below and/or in
6 those provided in connection with other allegations herein.



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18 Source: <https://loconav.com/white-label-solution>

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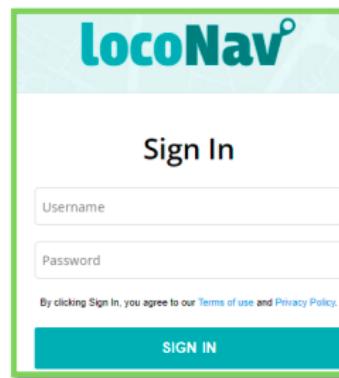
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14 SMART VEHICLE TRACKING

15 Get access to the live location of your vehicle, wherever it may be. Track and record the real time
16 position of your vehicle via phone or web application.

17 Source: <https://loconav.com/white-label-solution>



24 Source: <https://loconav.com/login>

25 18. Defendant's actions complained of herein will continue unless
26 Defendant is enjoined by this court.
27

19. Defendant's actions complained of herein are causing irreparable harm and monetary damage to Plaintiff and will continue to do so unless and until Defendant is enjoined and restrained by this Court.

4 ||| 20. Plaintiff is in compliance with 35 U.S.C. § 287.

JURY DEMAND

6 21. Under Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff
7 respectfully requests a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

9 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff asks the Court to:

10 (a) Enter judgment for Plaintiff on this Complaint on all causes of action
11 asserted herein;

12 (b) Enter an Order enjoining Defendant, its agents, officers, servants,
13 employees, attorneys, and all persons in active concert or participation with Defendant
14 who receive notice of the order from further infringement of United States Patent No.
15 9,261,365 (or, in the alternative, awarding Plaintiff a running royalty from the time of
16 judgment going forward);

17 (c) Award Plaintiff damages resulting from Defendant's infringement in
18 accordance with 35 U.S.C. § 284;

(d) Award Plaintiff pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs; and

20 (e) Award Plaintiff such further relief to which the Court finds Plaintiff
21 entitled under law or equity.

23 || Dated: January 12, 2022

Respectfully submitted,

/s/Stephen M. Lobbin
Attorney(s) for Plaintiff